## HOW Should We Treat Animals?

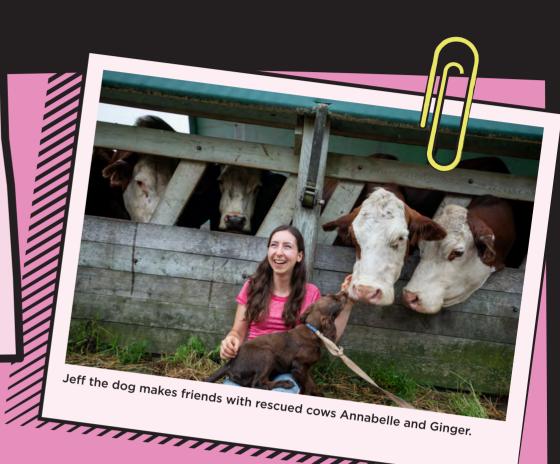
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Throughout history, humans have relied on animals for food, clothing, work and entertainment. At the same time, many people have argued that animals deserve

### **COMPASSION & RESPECT**

Today, more and more people are questioning whether it is fair to harm animals when we don't need to. As a result, many people choose a lifestyle that avoids using animals altogether.

What do you think - how should we treat animals?



### Religious views about animals

In CHRISTIANITY and JUDAISM, humans are granted dominion over other animals. The concept of dominion has been interpreted both as granting humans supremacy over animals and as a call for responsible stewardship or care for them.

"Let us make man in our image, after our likeness: and let them have dominion over the animals." - Genesis 1:26

HOW SHOULD WE USE **OUR POWER OVER OTHER** ANIMALS? SHOULD WE USE IT TO EXPLOIT THEM OR TO

CARE FOR THEM?

DO YOU AGREE WITH THE IDEA

THAT TREATING ANIMALS

DIFFERENTLY BECAUSE OF THEIR

SPECIES IS UNFAIR?

ISLAM teaches that humans are caretakers (Khalifah) of the Earth who should show compassion to animals.

"A good deed done to an animal is as a good deed done to a human being, while an act of cruelty to an animal is as bad as an act of cruelty to a human being."

- The Prophet Muhammad: Hadith

Eastern religions such as HINDUISM, BUDDHISM, SIKHISM and JAINISM teach the concept of ahimsa - nonviolence to all living beings. Many followers of these religions avoid eating animals.

# Non-religious views about animals

#### Utilitarianism

According to utilitarianism, the best action is the one that results in the most happiness and least suffering.

Philosopher Jeremy Bentham was a utilitarian who argued that animals should be given moral consideration because they can feel pain, just like humans.

"The question is not, Can they reason? Nor, Can they talk? But, Can they suffer?" - Jeremy Bentham

Modern philosopher, Peter Singer, argues that treating animals differently just because of their species is unfair. He argues that industries which cause unnecessary suffering to animals, such as factory farms and animal testing, should

be avoided where possible.

AN THEY REASON?

**CAN THEY TALK?** 

CAN THEY SUFFER?



These animals have been rescued from slaughter. They now live safe, happy and free at a sanctuary.



A beagle rescued from a laboratory. The ID tattoo marks them as a test subject for experimentation.

### **Animal rights**

Many people believe that animals have rights which should not be ignored, even if it benefits others. They argue that animals experience the world and value their lives just like humans do. For all the reasons that it is wrong to harm, exploit or kill humans, the same is true of other animals.

"It is not an act of kindness to treat animals respectfully. It is an act of justice." - Tom Regan



DO YOU AGREE THAT ANIMALS HAVE RIGHTS?

